

DNA isolation from acrylamide gel.v1Procedures

1. **Stain acrylamide gel** (4-10%, 1.5 mm thick) by immersing it in ethidium bromide for 20-30 minutes.
2. Visualize DNA using the preparative wavelength on the UV box, cut out a piece of acrylamide (as little as possible without losing the DNA) containing the DNA band of interest.
3. Place on parafilm and **rinse gel with 0.5 ml of 1X TE**, drain off all liquid, cut gel into ~1 mm pieces, put into a 1.5-ml eppendorf tube.
4. **Add 400 µl Elution Buffer**, make sure all fragments submerged, incubate in **37°C shaking incubator overnight**.
5. **Spin for 5 min**, transfer the supernatant (keep out gel fragments) into a fresh 1.5-ml eppendorf tube. **Add 16 µl 5 M NaCl and 1 ml 100% ethanol**. Vortex, incubated on dry ice for 10 min and spin for 20 min.
6. **Wash the pellet with 70% ethanol**, drain well and vacuum dry. Resuspend the DNA in 15-20 µl of TEE.

Reagents preparation**Elution buffer**

5 M NH ₄ OAc	1.0 ml	(0.5 M)
0.5 M EDTA	0.2 ml	(10 mM)

Notes

1. This procedure works well for fragments below 700 bp (down to 24 bp on 10% gel has worked well) but not in the kb range.
2. Check recovery and approximate concentration of isolated DNA on a gel.
3. Gel slice contains ethidium bromide, so do not cut out gel slice and store for isolation late otherwise you risk having nicks in the DNA.